**GROWTH, CITIES, AND IMMIGRATION**

1. By 1920, what percentage of Americans lived in cities?
2. What city led the way in urban growth?
3. What city became the 2nd largest city in America during the 1890’s?
4. What caused much of the growth in population in the United States?
5. Where was the Immigration Restriction League founded?
6. What group of immigrants was greatly discriminated against on the West Coast?
7. From the beginning of industrialization to World War I (1840-1914), how many immigrants migrated to the United States?
8. For what reason were most immigrants coming to the United States?
9. What transportation systems were developed to ease congestion in the cities?
10. What was one of the most notable features of the Gilded Age cities prior to the invention of mass transportation systems?

**GILDED AGE POLITICS**

1. Who coined the term the Gilded Age?
2. What is an organization that works to win elections to exercise political power known as?
3. What was the most well-known political machine of New York?
4. Who became famous for writing a book about how NYC’s government actually worked?
5. What party boss basically ran NYC in the late 1860’s and early 1870’s?
6. Who did political machines provide valuable services to?
7. In return for services, what did Tammany Hall expect from those it helped?
8. Which political party favored high tariffs, low government spending, paying off the debt, and reducing the amount of paper money in circulation?
9. What law, passed in 1890, forbade business combinations and practices that restrained trade?
10. What were laws passed in the South restricting the rights of African Americans known as?